# **ODN 2336**

# Class A CpG oligonucleotide; human TLR9 ligand

Catalog code: tlrl-2336-1, tlrl-2336-5

https://www.invivogen.com/odn2336

## For research use only

Version 23D27-MM

# **PRODUCT INFORMATION**

#### Contents

- ODN 2336 is provided lyophilized and is available in two quantities:
  1 mg (147.5 nmol): tlrl-2336-1
- 5 x 1 mg (5 mg; **737.5 nmol**): tlrl-2336-5
- <u>Note:</u> ODN 2336 is sterile filtered prior to lyophilization.

• endotoxin-free water; 1.5 ml with tlrl-2336-1, and 10 ml with #tlrl-2336-5.

#### ODN 2336 sequence

5'- gggGACGAC:GTCGTGgggggg -3' (21 mer) <u>Note:</u> Bases shown in capital letters are phosphodiester, and those in lower case are phosphorothioate (nuclease resistant). Palindrome is underlined.

#### Molecular weight: 6778 g/mol

#### Storage and stability

ODN 2336 is shipped at room temperature. Upon receipt, store at -20°C.
 Upon resuspension, prepare aliquots of ODN 2336 and store at -20°C. Resuspended product is stable for 6 months at -20°C when properly stored. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

#### Quality control

- TLR9 activity has been tested using HEK-Blue™ TLR9 cells.

- The absence of bacterial contamination (e.g. lipoproteins and endotoxins) has been confirmed using HEK-Blue™ TLR2 and HEK-Blue™ TLR4 cells.

# DESCRIPTION

CpG ODNs are synthetic oligonucleotides that contain unmethylated CpG dinucleotides in particular sequence contexts (CpG motifs)<sup>1</sup>. These CpG motifs are present at a 20-fold greater frequency in bacterial DNA compared to mammalian DNA. CpG ODNs are recognized by Toll-like receptor 9 (TLR9) leading to strong immunostimulatory effects<sup>2</sup>. Three classes of stimulatory CpG ODNs have been identified, classes A, B and C, which differ in their immunostimulatory activities<sup>34</sup>. ODN 2336 is a class A CpG ODN with a preference for human TLR9<sup>5</sup>. Class A CpG ODNs are characterized by a phosphodiester central CpG-containing palindromic motif and a phosphorothioate 3' poly-G string. They induce high IFN- $\alpha$  production from plasmacytoid dendritic cells (pDC) but are weak stimulators of TLR9-dependent NF- $\kappa$ B signaling.

**1.** Krieg, A. *et al.*, **1995**. CpG motifs in bacterial DNA trigger direct B-cell activation. Nature, 374:546-9. **2.** Bauer, S. *et al.*, **2001**. Human TLR9 confers responsiveness to bacterial DNA via species-specific CpG motif recognition. PNAS, 98:9237-42. **3.** Krug A. *et al.*, **2001**. Identification of CpG oligonucleotide sequences with high induction of IFN-alpha/beta in plasmacytoid dendritic cells. Eur J Immunol, 31:2154-63. **4.** Marshall J. *et al.*, **2005**. Superior activity of the type C class of ISS in vitro and in vivo across multiple species. DNA Cell Biol. **24**(2):63-72. **5.** Roda JM. *et al.*, **2005**. CpG- containing oligodeoxynucleotides act through TLR9 to enhance the NK cell cytokine response to antibody-coated tumor cells. J Immunol. 175(3):1619-27

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### **METHODS**

#### Preparation of CpG ODN solution (500 $\mu$ M)

TLR9 activation can be achieved with 1-5 µM ODN 2336.

• Resuspend ODN 2336 by adding 295  $\mu$ l of endotoxin-free water (provided) to the 1 mg vial of ODN 2336

• Vortex until completely dissolved. Prepare aliquots and store at -20 °C.

• Prepare serial dilutions using endotoxin-free water.

<u>Note:</u> The working concentration may vary depending on the levels of TLR9 gene expression and the species from which the gene was obtained.

#### TLR9 stimulation using ODN 2336

ODN 2336 can be used to stimulate TLR9 in HEK-Blue<sup>M</sup> TLR9 cells. HEK-Blue<sup>M</sup> TLR9 cells stably overexpress the TLR9 gene and an NF- $\kappa$ B-inducible secreted embryonic alkaline phosphatase (SEAP) reporter gene.

For more information, visit: https://www.invivogen.com/hek-blue-tlr9.

Below is a protocol to study TLR9 stimulation using HEK-Blue™ TLR9 cells in a 96-well plate.

- Dispense 20  $\mu l$  of stimulatory or control ODN per well of a 96-well plate.

- Prepare cell suspension of HEK-Blue  $\ensuremath{^{\rm M}}$  TLR9 cells according to the data sheet.

Add HEK-Blue<sup>™</sup> TLR9 cells (4-8 x10<sup>4</sup>) to each ODN-containing well.
 Incubate for 6-24 h at 37 °C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub>.

- Determine TLR9 stimulation by assessing cytokine expression using ELISA, or SEAP expression using QUANTI-Blue<sup>™</sup> Solution, a SEAP detection medium.

# RELATED PRODUCTS

Product	Description	Cat. Code
HEK-Blue™ hTLR9 cells	Reporter cells	hkb-htlr9
pUNO1-hTLR9a	Human TLR9 gene	puno1-htlr9a
QUANTI-Blue™ Solution	SEAP detection medium	rep-qbs

